

Appendix A - Summary of attacks carried out as part of the CBW attributed to Israel:

No.	Date	Attack Location	Description of the attack	Additional Details
1	9 Feb. 2022	Damascus: Jamraya, Al-Maze airport, Jabel (Mt.) Qasioun.	Jamraya - A complex belonging to the CERS Institute. Located near the town of Qadisiya, northwest of Damascus. The Institute manufactures special weapons, with an emphasis on missiles. The complex serves as a transit station for storing the missiles. From there, they are transferred to Hezbollah in Lebanon. - The defense battery stationed at the Al-Maze military airfield west of Damascus that fired on the aircraft was attacked.	A Syrian air defense officer was killed. Syrian anti-aircraft missile fragments landed in the area of Jenin in the Palestinian Authority. The remains caused sirens to go off in Israel in um al-Fahm. The remains of a Syrian anti-aircraft landed in the town of Qadisiyah, west of Damascus, causing property damage and several injuries.
2	23 Feb. 2022	Southern Syria: Ruhina and Madinat Al-Baath (New Quneitra)	Missiles attacks targeting Hezbollah destinations.	Leaflets warning the Syrian Army against cooperation with Hezbollah's Southern Headquarters were scattered.
3	24 Feb. 2022	Damascus: Damascus International Airport and the Kiswah area	Attacks on weapons storage targets. Kiswah - attacking an anti-aircraft battery.	Several injuries were reported. Two Iranian planes are known to have landed in the days before the attack.

4	7 Mar. 2022	Damascus: The area south of Damascus and Damascus International Airport.	Iranian cargo plane 747 ("Qeshm Air") belonging to the IRGC landed in Damascus the day before.	The airstrike in the Damascus area killed two senior Iranian officers associated with the precision missile project. In addition, two other junior Syrian officers were killed. The burial ceremony for the Iranians was attended by the commander of the IRGC and the commander of the IRGC air force, and the Iranians vowed revenge.
5	9 Apr. 2022	Northwestern Syria: Masyaf.	At least three attacks on CERS institute sites.	The airstrike took place in daylight. This area was attacked in the previously.
6	15 Apr. 2022	Damascus: West of Damascus in the area of the village of Kook and in Jamraya.	In the area of the village of Kook, there are weapons depots. a CERS research center is located In Jamraya.	
7	27 Apr. 2022	Damascus: Damascus, Al-Kiswah, Al-Maze-Qadisiya military airfield.	The first and main area attacked west of Damascus is between the Al-Maze military airbase and the suburb of Qadisiya. This area is where military warehouses are located,	Six members of the Syrian army killed. Among them was a Syrian officer with the rank of colonel.

			close to the highway connecting Damascus and Beirut. The second area attacked was south of Damascus near Al- Kiswah, where Syrian defense batteries were attacked.	
8	11 May 2022	Southern Syria: Khader + Jabata al-Hashab.	Firing at two observation posts used by units of the Golan Heights Portfolio and Hezbollah's Southern headquarters, near Khader and near Jabata-al-Khashab.	The observation posts were apparently empty. Apparently there was a warning message distributed in leaflets.
9	13 May 2022	Northwestern Syria and southern Syria: The area south of Masyaf, west of Wadi al-Ayun, east of Al-Sweida		6 killed and 7 wounded. The dead were Syrian air defense soldiers.
10	20 May 2022	Damascus: Damascus International Airport and east of the town of Kiswah.	Warehouses used for the interim storage of weapons that arrive from Iran to Damascus in preparation for their transfer to Hezbollah. The northern (civilian) runway at the airport was also attacked.	3 Syrian air defense officers and the operations manager of the cargo department of the Syrian airline were killed.
11	6 June 2022	Damascus: Al Kiswah - South Damascus.	Al Kiswah area. The nature of the attack is unclear.	No further details

12	8 June 2022	Southern Syria: Quneitra.	A Syrian post near the border in the Golan Heights. Apparently used by Hezbollah.	Unverified reports of an alleged attack firing of tank shells.
13	9 June 2022	Damascus: International airport.	Attack and shutdown of the airport due to damage to its runways and runway lighting systems. Initially, only the southern ("military") route was attacked. When the flights were transferred to the northern ("civilian") runway, it was also attacked.	On the 23 June 2022, after about two weeks, the airstrip was put back into use.
14	2 July 2022	Northwestern Syria: The area of Al-Hamidiya south of Tartus.	Weapons depots, apparently weapons that came through the corridor on the sea or land route.	Apparently, an interim storage for transfer to Hezbollah via northern Lebanon.
15	6 July 2022	Southern Syria: West of the village of Khader	The killing of Farid Fouad Mustafa, "Abu Walid," 46. He was an active operator in a Druze militia loyal to the Assad regime that is not part of the regular army.	Apparently carried out from the air (UAV or missile). In our assessment, Mustafa worked as part of the Golan Portfolio or the Southern Hezbollah Command and was involved in activities against Israel.
16	22 July 2022	Damascus:	In the area of Saida Zainab, there is a broad civilian and	Three Syrian soldiers were killed. Other fatalities

		<p>The area of Hajira-Saida Zaynab, south Damascus and the area of the Al-Maze military airfield.</p>	<p>military entrenchment of the radical Shiite axis led by Iran. Apparently, a storage site for advanced Iranian weapons was attacked.</p> <p>A Syrian Army air defense battery situated at the Al-Maze military airbase that fired upon the attacking aircraft was also struck.</p>	<p>apparently from among a Syrian militia collaborating with the Shiite axis. It is known that seven others were wounded at the sites of the attack, who were evacuated to Al-Sadr Hospital in Saida Zaynab, located near the Saida Zaynab Mosque.</p> <p>Near the site of the attack, is the community center named after the martyr "Hitam Suleiman" (also called the sports center, named after Shahada' al-Muqawama), which was established with Iranian funding in 2021 by the Iranian jihad al-Banna.</p>
17	12 Aug. 2022	<p>Southern Syria: Al-Hamidiya, Quneitra.</p>	<p>Syrian Army observation posts used by Hezbollah in the area of Al-Hamidiya. The attack was apparently carried out by tank fire.</p>	<p>Two people were injured in the attack. After the airstrikes, leaflets were distributed in the area with pictures of two military observation posts in the area of Al-Hamidiya and Quneitra (the Ministry of Finance building).</p> <p>The warning was intended to two senior officers in the Syrian Army, Luwa' Ibrahim Khalifa - Commander of the 1st Battalion and Luwa' Ali Mahmoud, commander of</p>

				the 7th Division, for their ongoing assistance in transferring intelligence to Hezbollah.
18	14 Aug. 2022	Northwestern Syria: Abu 'Asafa / south of Tartus.	possibly against Iranian (conventional advanced) weapons on site.	
19	25 Aug. 2022	Northwestern Syria: Masyaf / Aleppo Region	CERS Institute complex 4000. At the site, which was severely damaged due to the attack, Iranian, Syrian, and Hezbollah experts worked together as part of the precision missile project. It is known that North Korean experts are present on the site.	On September 22, Iranian reconstruction efforts began at the site. Two of the Iranian companies taking part in the rehabilitation of the site are “Hatem al-Anbiya' al-Iraniya” and “Mabna al-Umran.” These companies convey building materials such as cement, iron and steel that are transported to the site via the port of Banias. The restoration work is expected to continue until the beginning of 2023.
20	31 Aug. 2022 *Two attacks in two different areas*	Damascus and northwestern Syria: The Nayrab international airport in Aleppo and Damascus	Infrastructural damage to the landings/takeoff runway to Aleppo runway. In addition, there may have been damage to the control, communications and navigation infrastructure	The attack was apparently carried out shortly before an Iranian civilian plane landed at Aleppo's Nayrab airport. Regarding the attack on Damascus International Airport. On the same day, the attack was also apparently

		international airport.	Of the Damascus international airport. Unlike Aleppo, in Damascus airport there was no known cessation of flight traffic.	intended to prevent an Iranian plane from landing. The Damascus airport runways were not directly attacked. It is possible that a control system was attacked. The Iranians transport weapons on regular civilian flights.
21	6 Sept. 2022	Northwestern Syria: The Nayrab international airport in Aleppo	The runway was damaged and the airport was shut down. It is possible that weapons depots belonging to the pro-Iranian militias in the Al-Malikia neighborhood near Aleppo international airport in were also struck.	9 sept. after three days, the Aleppo airport was back to normal operations.
22	16 Sept. 2022	Southern Syria: Khader/Quneitra	According to Syrian sources, shells were fired at the vicinity of – The village of Khader. The target was apparently a Druze operative from the Golan Portfolio unit or the Golan Heights South Headquarters unit, named: Fahim al-Tawil.	It is possible that the shots fired were intended to send a warning message.
23	17 Sept. 2022	Damascus: Damascus International	It is possible that the attack was directed against logistical targets related to the IRGC / Quds Force /	5 Syrian air defense soldiers and 2 pro-Iranian

		Airport, the area of Saida Zaynab and the Al-Kiswah area	Lebanese Corps. Syrian air defense positions were also attacked.	militia operatives were killed.
24	21 Oct. 2022	The Damascus area.	<p>A number of reports were published in relation to the purpose of this attack. The deputy head of the Russian command center in Syria said that the attack destroyed a YLC-6M radar array belonging to Syrian air defense and that the Dimas air field west of Damascus was also struck.</p> <p>Additional reports updated regarding an attack on a convoy carrying weapons towards the border crossing with Lebanon or, alternatively, an attack on a warehouse near the town of Kafr Yabous.</p>	5 Syrian air defense soldiers killed.
25	24 Oct. 2022	<p>Damascus:</p> <p>The area of the Dimas airport in the Damascus area.</p>	The object of the attack is unknown, but because it was carried out in broad daylight, it is possible that it was a shipment carrying high-quality tiebreaking weapons that constitute a "clear and present danger."	A second attack in the same area occurred three days later.
26	27 Oct. 2022	The Damascus area.	There are no further details.	

27	8 Nov. 2022	Eastern Syria: Al-Qaim' crossing, Al-Bukamal - the Syrian Iraqi border.	An attack on a truck carrying weapons, traveling among a fuel convoy of 25 trucks that entered Syria from Iraq.	15 dead. Israel admitted carrying out the attack, engaging precise intelligence of the location of the truck carrying the weapons ("truck No. 8 in the convoy"). The crossing area serves as the main route of the Iranian corridor to Syria and Lebanon. The transfer of weapons in the Iranian corridor is currently carried out under civilian cover, such as civilian cargo of prefabricated structures, fuel tankers, and humanitarian cargo such as food. In this case, not all the trucks in the civilian convoy carried weapons; only a few trucks integrated into the civilian convoy, which served them as cover.
28	13 Nov. 2022	Northwestern Syria: The area of Shayrat Airbase, southeast of Homs.	Apparently, a weapons warehouse. It is known that the airfield serves as an intermediate station for storing weapons within the framework of the land corridor.	Two members of the Syrian Army were killed. The airfield is not usually used as an entry gate serving the Iranian corridor. It is not known if a relevant aircraft landed in the field prior to the attack. It is highly likely that a convoy of trucks or a lone truck with weapons for Hezbollah was attacked. It is unclear whether the target was on

				the move or parked in the field.
29	19 Nov. 2022	Northwestern Syria: Latakia, Homs, Hama and Masyaf	Several sites belonging to the pro-Iranian militias, as well as a battery of the Syrian air defense system. One assessment is that warehouses linked to the Iranian arms corridor to Syria and Lebanon were attacked. The weapons were intended to be transferred into Lebanon, most likely from the north. The Saudi media reported that the attack was against Iranian intelligence centers located on the Syrian coastline.	Four members of the Syrian army were killed, among them a Lt. Col. and a Captain possibly from the air defense base in Masyaf.
30	11 Nov. 2022	Southern Syria: The Tel Kalib area and its adjacent airport landing pad located south East of the city of Suwayda.	The site is home to the air defense system defending southeastern Syria. There may be an Iranian and Hezbollah presence there.	On December 11, the Syrian Army was issued a warning via flyers against collaborating with Hezbollah in this area.
31	18 Dec. 2022	Northwestern Syria: Al Dabaa Airport, about 10 km north of Al-Qusayr.	It is possible that the site belongs to Hezbollah's Unit 127.	Unit 127 is engaged in the research and development of UAVs.
32	19 dec. 2022	Damascus: The area of Saida Zaynab	Attacking weapons depots and headquarters.	At least one of the Syrian air defense forces was killed.

Appendix B – Additional attacks:

Date	Attack Location	Description of the attack	Additional Details
7 May 2022	Eastern Syria: The area of Hawija Kat 'Ai on the Euphrates River near Deir ez-Zor.	A number of positions and a bridge were attacked, including a dirt crossing built on the Euphrates in the area.	The identity of the attacker is unclear. may have been U.S. UAVs.
17 Aug. 2022	Eastern Syria: in the area of Imam Ali Base in Al-Bukamal and the eastern Deir al-Zor area.	In response to attacks on American targets, a number of Shiite militia positions were attacked, evidently by American drones.	Reports of at least 13 wounded were evacuated to a hospital in Deir ez-Zor. According to reports, six aerial sorties were carried out against four targets.
23 Aug. 2022	Eastern Syria: Ayash, northwest of the city of Deir al-Zor.	A warehouse complex belonging to the Shiite militia Al-Fatemioun that is supported by Iran.	
27 Oct. 2022	Eastern Syria: AL Mayadeen.	Attack on a weapons depot compound, carried out by the international coalition.	
23 Nov. 2022	Damascus:	The assassination of a senior officer in the IRGC - 'Aqid (Colonel) - Daoud Ja'fari. Together with him,	The identity of the perpetrator of the attack is unclear, but it can be assumed that this senior officer was involved in developing and

	<p>The road connecting the airport of Damascus and Saida Zainab.</p>	<p>his companion was also killed.</p> <p>Ja'fari was defined as one of the senior members of the IRGC's air force, and the operation was carried out using a roadside bomb.</p>	<p>manufacturing UAVs in conjunction with the CERS Center to transfer them to Hezbollah.</p>
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